**Final Exam World Geography-ADV**

**Do not write on this TEST!**

**True/False**

*Indicate whether the sentence or statement is true or false.*

What two rivers join in Iraq to form the Shatt al Arab?

What country borders the Aegean Sea?

Morocco, Syria, and Tunisia have what kind of climate?

Africa’s four climates are what?

In the desert, what is an oasis?

The Sahara is the biggest what in the world?

An embargo affects who?

The capital of Iran is what?

Fertile farmland exists in what two regions of Africa and Asia?

In Makkah, how many times does a crier call?

When nutrients are leached from the soil what happens?

A delta is a shallow area formed by?

South Africa has the highest population in what part?

Most people in Africa south of the Sahara live in areas with easy access to what 3 things?

The majority of Africans have what kind of religious belief? (hint: there are 2)

India’s primary resources are what 2 things?

Much of South Asia experiences how many seasons?

Most countries of East Asia have what kind of governments?

Mongolia is slowing moving toward what type of government?

Finding adequate sources of power has become an important issue in what part of Asia?

Japan has a trade \_\_\_\_\_with many of its trading partners?

China relies heavily on inexpensive kind of power source?

How many people live in Southeast Asia?

What does the name *Mesopotamia* mean?

Deserts cover how much of North Africa, Southwest Asia, and Central Asia?

The \_\_\_\_ separate the Arabian Peninsula from Africa.

Which mountain range extends across Morocco and Algeria?

People have farmed the Tigris-Euphrates River valley for how many years?

In which country is Earth’s longest river located?

 What % of Egypt’s people live on 3 percent of its land?

What kind of climate receives an average of 10 inches (25 cm) of rain or less per year?

Which NAME country’s economy suffers when oil prices drop?

When did the NAME region begin producing oil?

What is the largest landlocked body of salt water in the world?

The Tigris and Euphrates Rivers run in which countries?

The five pillars of Islam include what?

Which are the similarities between Christian Bible, Torah, and Quran?

What is the ancient capital of the Israelites?

Saudi Arabia, Jordan, and Morocco have what in common for the people who live there?

 Which statement about housing in NAME is not true?

Most people who live in Israel today do so because of what main reason?

The majority of Iran’s Muslims are what branch?

In the Israeli-Palestinian dispute, what is a major environmental issue?

Most of the people in North Africa, Southwest Asia, and Central Asia live where?

Why are floral and geometric designs an important element in Islamic art?

The Ottoman Empire ruled what region for more than 600 years?

What religious group wants an independent state of their own in the West Bank and Gaza Strip areas?

North Africa, Southwest Asia, and Central Asia hold what percentage of the world’s oil reserves?

The main transportation routes in NAME are what?

Oil well fires did what during the Persian Gulf War?

Why is tourism popular in the Mediterranean region?

Limited freshwater resources have forced countries to use the process of what to fix it?

The GDP of many countries in NAME depends on what for money?

An oil reserve is what?

Saudi Arabia is dependent upon other countries for what resource?

The ancient desert city of Petra is known for what?

The ancient \_\_\_\_ is the route of a communications superhighway?

The Great Rift Valley was formed, in part, by what?

What are the most abundant resources in the African region?

What large African lake supplies electricity to Ghana?

In western Africa what would be welcome after heavy summer rains?

As one moves away from the Equator, what happens to the climate?

Where is the Kalahari Desert located?

The Ethiopian Highlands are located where?

The factor that has the greatest influence on climate in the African region is what?

What mountain range forms part of the escarpment along the southern edge of the African continent?

Why is Africa south of the Sahara is losing fertile land?

The Great Rift Valley includes what type of physical features?

Where are tropical rain forests located in Africa south of the Sahara?

The Ruwenzeri Mountains are found where?

The Niger River splits into an inland what part of southern Nigeria?

 Lake Volta is human made or naturally made?

The expansion of agriculture lands poses a serious threat to what physical features?

In 1994 South Africa held its first election, who was allowed to vote?

What is urbanization in Africa south of the Sahara like?

Which of the following is not a common element of traditional religions of the African region?

Most cities in Africa are located where?

During the 1800s Europeans seeking raw materials and a market for goods did what?

For Africa describe infant mortality and life expectancy.

What is the religion about in Africa south of the Sahara?

Describe the population of Africa south of the Sahara. How is it distributed?

Where do most people in Africa south of the Sahara live?

People have learned about very early African history by doing what?

In what way did Christian missionaries oppose other Europeans in this region?

Describe African music.

In Africa south of the Sahara there are how many religions?

What separates South Asia from the rest of Asia?

Where are monsoon rains are the heaviest in South Asia?

The Indus River flows where? How does it flow?

Northern Indian rivers are fed by what source?

How does South Asia depend upon for energy?

What climate region is located along South Asia’s northern edge?

The Ganges Plain is located where? What does it look like physically?

When does South Asia’s wet season occur?

Petroleum reserves are located where?

The highest concentrations of population in South Asia are found where?

The city of Islamabad is named after what?

Why did Pakistan and Bangladesh become separate countries?

Which South Asian countries have a monarchy as their form of government?

The Aryans wrote the Vedas for what reason?

Hindus believe that after death, what happens?

In South Asia population is the most dense where?

The population density of South Asia is lowest where?

The ancient Vedas outlined a social structure that did what?

Who was India’s beloved nonviolent political and spiritual leader?

Hindus believe that karma does what?

What is an archipelago?

Earthquakes, tsunamis, and volcanoes are caused how?

The monsoon winds blow from which direction to what direction?

East Asia consists of which countries?

A tsunami usually is the result of what?

What are China’s main waterway systems?

What is a powerful, hurricane-like storm in the western Pacific?

Monsoons affect the climate depending upon what factors?

The southeastern quarter of East Asia has what type of climate?

Japan has what type of farm land? How much do they have?

In the 1950s the Chinese government encouraged what to the people about jobs?

Which of the following has been a serious cost of industrialization in East Asia?

The Three Gorges Dam project is China’s attempt to do what?

Mongolian factories primarily make what?

What is the purpose of the organization known as APEC?

After coming to power in 1949, the communist government of China focused on what?

 Some of the main sources for power in East Asia are what?

In the late 1980s, what did China begin to do?

Japan consumes lots of this type of food, more than any other country in the world. What is it?

Japanese fleets continue to hunt whales because why?

Which of the following statements about pollution in East Asia is accurate?

Although North Korea is rich in minerals, it does what with them?

In the cities of Vietnam, why are English, Chinese, and French often spoken?

Describe facts about the island of Java.

The Indonesian government does what to help reduce urban overcrowding on the island of Java?

The conflict that led to the Vietnam War began when what happened?

Name the dance that is popular in Southeast Asia?

Early literature in Southeast Asia included folktales and legends that were keen to talk about what?

Name facts about the Khmer Empire.

 Indonesia, the Philippines, and Singapore are all what type of governments?

The Vietnamese language, culture, and economy have been influenced most by what society?

Why are commercial farms and subsistence farms both important in this region?

Which of the following challenges do Southeast Asian countries face in their efforts to protect their environments?

 What destroyed more than 100,000 homes in the Philippines in 1991?

What cash crops are grown in Southeast Asia?

Urban warming in Bangkok is caused by what?

Rice is grown throughout Southeast Asia in flooded what?

The Indonesian territory of Papua is the place known primarily for what type of activity?

Southeast Asian businesses can approach what for agricultural and transportation loans?

Singapore does what with goods that pass through its ports?

What consequence might occur as a result of extensive logging in Southeast Asia?

What provides Southeast Asia’s biggest source of food?

Rice grows well in Southeast Asia because most of the region has what type of soil?